



EUROPEAN BRIDGE LEAGUE

THE 44th GENERALI EUROPEAN BRIDGE CHAMPIONSHIPS 1999 RULES AND REGULATIONS

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RULES AND REGULATIONS

INTRODUCTION AND NATURE OF THE CHAMPIONSHIPS

The 44th Generali European Bridge Championships ("the Championships") are played under the auspices of the European Bridge League ("the EBL") in Malta commencing on Saturday 12th June 1999 and ending not later than Saturday 26th June 1999. The Championships consist of two Series: an Open Series and a Ladies Series. Each Series consists of a complete "round-robin" of matches of 24 boards, with teams playing against all other teams in the same Series. The results of the matches are expressed in victory points and the team in each Series with the greatest number of victory points at the completion of the "round-robin" is the winner of that Series (and so on for the other placings).

The Championships are played under the International Code - Laws of Duplicate Bridge - 1997 and the present Rules and Regulations, whose special provisions for this Championship supplement the International Code as required.

A ADVANCE ORGANIZATION

1. Right to enter, and entry fees

Each member country, which is up to date with the payment of its dues (including the 1999 dues) to the E.B.L. is authorized to enter one team in the Open Series and one team in the Ladies Series of the Championships. Countries must have paid the entry fee and be up to date with the payment of dues to the EBL before they can participate in the Championships.

The entry fees are Swiss Francs 2,700 per Open Team and Swiss Francs 2,500 per Ladies Team.

NBOs will be invoiced specifically by the League's Treasurer, and the invoice will give all the details for payment. Payment of the entry fees must be received by the League not later than 31st May 1999.

Each member country must play against every other country. Entry and subsequent refusal to play will result in disqualification.

2. Team Members

In addition to a non-playing captain, each team is entitled to have six members. Subject to the approval of the Credentials Committee the members of any team may be changed up to the time of commencement on the first day of the Championships, but not thereafter.

If a country has submitted the names of fewer than six players, a fifth or sixth player may be added after the commencement of play on the first day only with permission of the Appeals Committee.

3. Credentials Committee

The names of the Captain and members of each team must be sent for approval to:

Mr. Bill Pencharz
Chairman, EBL Credentials Committee
European Bridge League
P O Box 29048
London WC2B 5UL
Great Britain

Tel 44-171-242 7089
Fax 44-171-242 3002
e-mail 100717.272@compuserve.com

by Friday, the 30th April 1999.

Every proposed player must, along with other criteria, satisfy the Credentials Committee that:

- a. he is nominated by the NBO of the country of his birth or the NBO of which such nominated player first became a member, and has not, during the current or immediately preceding calendar year, represented a different NBO in any WBF competition or any zonal or intra-zonal competition; or
- b. he is nominated by the NBO of the country of his citizenship or bona fide residence and has not, during the current or immediately preceding two calendar years, represented a different NBO in any WBF competition or any zonal or intra-zonal competition.

4. Draw for numbers

Prior to play an official draw for numbers in the schedule of play will be made and will be published in the programme.

5. Number of boards

Each team in the Open Series and in the Ladies Series will play one match of 24 boards against each other team. The matches will be played in two segments of 12 boards.

6. Systems

6.1 Systems Policy

- (a) The European Bridge League's Systems Policy of March 1996 ("the SYSTEMS POLICY") applies to the Championships. Category 1 systems and conventions are permitted.
- (b) Both members of the partnership must play the same systems of bidding and card play

6.2 Written explanations of systems

Every partnership that will play in the Championships must complete, accurately and legibly, an E.B.L. Convention Card (with supplementary sheets as appropriate) in accordance with "the SYSTEMS POLICY".

A partnership not using a "Highly Unusual Method" (HUM) may lodge a comprehensive statement of its methods (which may be of any length but must be in English) at the Systems Desk for the attention of the Appeals Committee prior to the commencement of the Championship. Any statement so lodged will be used by the Appeals Committee (and may be used by the partnership in argument before the Appeals Committee) to assist it in determining whether or not full and proper information was given to the opponents as to the meaning of calls made in the auction by the partnership.

A partnership using a "HUM" system must lodge their complete systems material at the Systems Desk for the attention of the Appeals Committee prior to the start of the Championships in accordance with "the SYSTEMS POLICY".

6.3 Distribution of Convention Cards with Supplementary Sheets

Each NBO entered for the Championship shall lodge with:

Mrs Anna Gudge
The Old Railway Station
Long Melford
Sudbury, Suffolk, CO10 9HN England

Tel: 44 1787 881920
Fax: 44 1787 881339
e-mail:anna@ecats.co.uk

in acceptable electronic form its teams' Convention Cards (including Supplementary Sheets) by 30th April 1999.

Copies of opponents' filed Systems will be made available by e-mail and on the Internet to all teams who have filed their Systems.

Failure to lodge Systems as required by this rule may result in a System being prohibited. In addition the Appeals Committee may apply a further financial penalty of up to Lm 25 for the late filing of Systems.

6.4 Changes in lodged systems

No changes may be made to a lodged system without the written approval of the Chairman of the Appeals Committee.

As a general rule minor modifications and simplifications will be permitted but increases in the complexity of the system will not be permitted. The Chairman of the Appeals Committee will give directions as to the round on which the changes to a lodged system may start to be used and as to the notification of changes to opponents.

B RULES FOR RUNNING THE MATCHES

1. Composition and seating of teams

1.1 Designation of teams

The team mentioned first in the schedule printed in the programme is designated as the Home Team. Their opponent is the Away Team.

1.2 Line-up procedure

In both Series, for the first round the captain of the Away Team must submit the line-up of his team at least one hour in advance of the starting time and the captain of the Home Team is allowed an additional 5 minutes. For subsequent rounds the captains of the teams must submit to the following schedule:

| | <u>Starting time of rounds</u> | <u>Away Team Report line-up not later than</u> | <u>Home Team Report line-up not later than</u> |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| (Days with two matches) | | | |
| | (1st Half 11.15 | 20.25 (previous day) | 20.30 (previous day) |
| | (| or | or |
| | (| 0.55 | 1.00 |
| Match 1 | (| | |
| | (2nd Half 13.30 | 13.15 | 13.10 |
| | (1st Half 16.15 | 15.25 | 15.30 |
| Match 2 | (| | |
| | (2nd Half 18.30 | 18.15 | 18.10 |
| (Days with three matches) | | | |
| | (1st Half 10.00 | 20.25 (previous day) | 20.30 (previous day) |
| Match 1 | (| or | or |
| | (| 0.55 | 1.00 |
| | (| | |
| | (2nd Half 12.15 | 12.00 | 11.55 |
| | (1st Half 15.00 | 14.10 | 14.15 |
| Match 2 | (| | |
| | (2nd Half 17.15 | 17.00 | 16.55 |
| | (1st Half 20.30 | 19.10 | 19.15 |
| Match 3 | (| | |
| | (2nd Half 22.45 | 22.30 | 22.25 |

If the schedule of play provides a free session for all teams, the captain of the Away Team must submit the line-up of his team within ten minutes of the end of play of the last match to be played before the free session and the captain of the Home Team is allowed an additional 5 minutes.

Repeated violations of these time schedules will be subject to VP penalties according to this scale:

| | |
|------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1st delay | a written warning |
| 2nd delay | 2 VP penalty |
| Following delays | 1 VP penalty for each delay |

Furthermore, the non-offending team will be relieved from posting its line-up until 10 minutes before start of play.

1.3 Seating of Home Team and Away Team where no "Highly Unusual Methods" may be in use

Where neither team contains any partnership which uses a "Highly Unusual Method" the following seating arrangements shall apply:

- a. The teams meet according to the schedule printed in the programme. The Home Team sits throughout in the N/S position in the Open Room and in the E/W position in the Closed Room.
- b. The Home Team has the right for the first half of the match to nominate its players after the Away Team has nominated theirs.
- c. For the second half of the match any pair of the Home Team which is retained must remain in the same room and, unless subparagraph (h) applies, any pair of the Away Team which is retained must change rooms.
- d. A change of pairs or partnership may be made only after half of the match has been played.
- e. A change of partnership creates a new pair.
- f. A substitute pair for the second half of the match takes the place of the pair which it is replacing.
- g. When the Home Team has nominated its players for the second half, the Away Team will nominate its players.
- h. If, for the second half of the match, the Home Team has a new pair in both rooms, then the Away Team may seat themselves in any manner they wish.
- i. No change other than those referred to above may be made unless authorized by the Tournament Director in charge. Such permission will only be given in case of illness or in exceptional circumstances.

1.4 Seating of Teams where a "Highly Unusual Method" may be in use by one team

Where one team contains any partnership which uses a "Highly Unusual Method" the following seating arrangements shall apply:

- a. The team which does not contain any partnership which uses a "Highly Unusual Method" will always be the "Home Team" and,

subject to sub-paragraph (b) below Regulation B.1.3 above shall apply

- b. For the second half of the match the Away Team must nominate any pair who use a "Highly Unusual Method" before the Home Team has nominated its pairs and the Home Team may then nominate any of its pairs to play against a pair who use a "Highly Unusual Method" even if the result is that a pair from the Home Team changes rooms for the second half of the match

1.5 Seating of Teams where "Highly Unusual Methods" may be used by both teams

- a. A separate draw will be made amongst only the teams which contain a partnership which uses a "Highly Unusual Method" to determine an equitable distribution of being the "Home Team" and the "Away Team"
- b. The seating arrangements set out in Regulation B.1.3 above shall apply using the separate draw to determine which is the Home Team and which is the Away Team

1.6 Substitutes

If for whatever reason a team is unable to produce four players, the Tournament Director is empowered to designate a substitute to complete the team. A substitute so designated need not be a national of the country for which he substitutes. A substitute cannot be a player of another team. The decision as to whether the result of a match in which a substitute has played either partly or wholly shall stand and what penalties, if any, may be imposed, shall be the responsibility of the Appeals Committee, which will adjudicate upon every case in which a substitute plays.

The Tournament Director, having designated a substitute, shall inform a member of the Appeals Committee on duty as soon as possible and furnish the Appeals Committee with a written report.

2. Time procedure and penalties for slow play.

2.1 Start of the round (of 12 boards)

At the beginning of each round the Tournament Director on duty will announce the time by which the round must be completed. This will be 1 hour and 40 minutes after the start of a round including the time for system explanation and scoring procedure. Play in the Open Room

between two opposing teams may start only when the players of the same teams are seated in the Closed Room. Any team which is not seated and ready to play at the start of a round will be fined 1 VP and 1 VP for every 5 minutes thereafter. Players are requested to be seated 5 minutes before the start of each round.

If any team has been fined for being late at the commencement of a round the fines for slow play in the same round will be based on the time at which all players were seated at the table and ready to play.

2.2 End of the round (of 12 boards)

- a. A round must be finished 1 hour and 45 minutes after the announced starting time. At the end of the allocated time both teams - or the guilty team - will be fined as follows:

from 0 to 5 minutes late: 2 VP

from 5 to 10 minutes late: 1 VP

from 10 to 15 minutes late: 2 VPs

from 15 to 20 minutes late: 3 VPs

from 20 to 25 minutes late: 5 VPs

for delays of more than 25 minutes the Appeals Committee may impose a more severe penalty.

- b. If a pair should claim that the responsibility for the slow play is with their opponents, they will do so by calling the Tournament Director who will take any necessary corrective measure, including the designation of a monitor at the table for the duration of the round.

The Tournament Director will normally issue warnings when teams are in danger of penalties for slow play, but his failure to do so does not diminish the responsibility of the players.

- c. It is a serious breach of propriety deliberately to break a Law or Rule even if one is willing to accept the prescribed penalty. Accordingly, over and above the prescribed penalties, the Tournament Director may impose an additional penalty in cases where he is of the opinion that players are indulging deliberately in unnecessarily slow play. The following regulations will be observed in putting this rule into effect:
1. No such penalty will be awarded unless the Tournament Director has given previous verbal warning to the players concerned of his intention to invoke this rule.

2. The penalty may be imposed only in respect of continued delay in the same session of play as that in which the verbal warning last referred to is given.
3. The penalty may, at the discretion of the Tournament Director, be imposed on one only or on both of the teams involved in the match in which such a delay occurs, or, at his discretion, a larger penalty may be imposed on one team than upon the other.
4. The penalty imposed will take the form of 2 (or more) VPs to be deducted from the offending team's score.

2.3 Penalty warning

All penalties except for the above mentioned in 2.2.c are automatic and it requires no previous warning to the players from the Tournament Director that penalties will be applied automatically.

3. General rules during play

3.1 Language

All players are reminded that the official language of the Championships is English and during a match the players are expected to converse in this language only.

3.2 Dealing

The boards will have been pre-dealt and duplicated by the Organizers.

3.3 Duplication and movement of boards

- (a) Wherever possible boards will be twice duplicated - one set for the Open Room and a second set for the Closed Room.
(See also Rule C3 - Fouled Boards)
- (b) When it is not possible for the boards to be twice duplicated the following provisions will apply:

The tables will be numbered in a logical manner so that it is easy to identify corresponding tables in the Open and Closed Rooms. Similarly the boards will be clearly labelled so they correspond to a particular pair of tables (one in the Open Room and one in the Closed Room).

The North and East players at every table are required, at the beginning of each round, to complete a curtain card by writing the name of his country thereon, and then to place such curtain card in the pocket of the first board played corresponding to his position.

The boards will be changed in due course between the Open and the Closed Rooms by the board movers.

The players are required to check that the boards given to them by the board movers are the correct boards, and that they are played in the correct polarity.

To do this:

- (1) The players should check that the boards bear labels which correspond to the table at which they are playing
- (2) North and East should check the curtain card completed by his respective opponent in the same seat in the other room.

3.4 Non-playing pairs

Non-playing members of a team are not allowed to watch their team mates playing.

3.5 Finish of play

At each table when play has finished the players (after agreeing the score) should leave the Room (Open or Closed) as quickly as possible.

3.6 Leaving the Closed Room

No player may leave the Closed Room during a round unless accompanied by a person designated by the Tournament Director. If any player leaves the Closed Room during a round without permission of the Tournament Director, his team will be fined 2 VPs.

No recorder - see B.3.9.b below - may leave the Closed Room during the round unless accompanied by a person designated by the Tournament Director. If a recorder leaves the Closed Room during the round without permission of the Tournament Director the Away Team of the match at which the recorder was present will be fined 2 VPs. This penalty is automatic.

3.7 Authorized persons in the Closed Room

Authorized persons (except by special permission of the Chairman of the Tournament Committee) are:-

- the Officer in Charge
- the Tournament Director, scorers, recorders and board movers on duty in the Closed Room
- the Chairman of the Appeals Committee and the members of the Appeals Committee on duty
- the President of the E.B.L.
- the Chairman of the Tournament Committee
- the captains of the away teams (or their respective duly approved designates) but only for the purpose of recording; see B.3.9.b below.
- two duly accredited journalists plus one representative of the Bulletin, all of whom will have to remain for the entire round in the Closed Room; each watching at only one table and whose names must be given to the Chairman of the Tournament Committee
- Hotel staff for the provision of refreshments.

3.8 Scoring at the table

At each table North is responsible for completing the official score-card, which will be collected at the end of each round. If matches are being fully recorded by official scorers North's responsibility for scoring the official score-card remains.

At the end of each round North and East at each table must agree on the scores on the official table score-card and confirm this by signing their initials.

3.9 Recording the matches

- a. In the Open Room, the Captain of the Home Team (or his designate to be approved by the Captain of the Away Team and the Tournament Director) shall record the bidding, lead to the first three tricks and the result on the "Recording Form" provided at the table.

- b. In the Closed Room, the Captain of the Away Team (or his designate to be approved by the Captain of the Home Team and the Tournament Director) shall record the bidding, lead to the first three tricks and the result on the "Recording Form" provided at the table.

3.10 Use of the systems

- a. Players are not authorized to look at their own system during the bidding and the play. Players may look at the system of their opponents at any time during the bidding and when it is their turn to play.
- b. Players may use their written defence to a "Highly Unusual Method" and to "Brown Sticker Conventions" and their written "defence against the defence" as an aide mémoire during the bidding.

4. End of rounds, results

4.1 IMP scale

In all matches the differences in scores on each board is to be converted to Match Points (IMPs) according to the following scale:

| <u>Difference of total points</u> | <u>IMPs</u> | <u>Difference of total points</u> | <u>IMPs</u> | <u>Difference of total points</u> | <u>IMPs</u> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| 0 - 10 | 0 | 370 - 420 | 9 | 1500 - 1740 | 17 |
| 20 - 40 | 1 | 430 - 490 | 10 | 1750 - 1990 | 18 |
| 50 - 80 | 2 | 500 - 590 | 11 | 2000 - 2240 | 19 |
| 90 - 120 | 3 | 600 - 740 | 12 | 2250 - 2490 | 20 |
| 130 - 160 | 4 | 750 - 890 | 13 | 2500 - 2990 | 21 |
| 170 - 210 | 5 | 900 - 1090 | 14 | 3000 - 3490 | 22 |
| 220 - 260 | 6 | 1100 - 1290 | 15 | 3500 - 3990 | 23 |
| 270 - 310 | 7 | 1300 - 1490 | 16 | 4000 and up | 24 |
| 320 - 360 | 8 | | | | |

4.2 VP scale

In both series there will be 30 Victory Points (VPs) at stake to be apportioned between the two teams in accordance with one of the following scale:

| IMPs | VPs | IMPs | VPs | IMPs | VPs |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|
| 0 - 3 | 15 - 15 | 25 - 29 | 20 - 10 | 52 - 57 | 25 - 5 |
| 4 - 9 | 16 - 14 | 30 - 34 | 21 - 9 | 58 - 64 | 25 - 4 |
| 10 - 14 | 17 - 13 | 35 - 39 | 22 - 8 | 65 - 71 | 25 - 3 |
| 15 - 19 | 18 - 12 | 40 - 45 | 23 - 7 | 72 - 79 | 25 - 2 |
| 20 - 24 | 19 - 11 | 46 - 51 | 24 - 6 | 80 - 87 | 25 - 1 |
| | | | | 88 and more | 25 - 0 |

4.3 Effect of penalty points

In no case will a penalty imposed under these Rules benefit the score of the non-offending side.

4.4 Scoring of results

Both teams are required to score the results at the end of each round. Both teams will be supplied with an official "Result Card". If possible the captains of the respective teams should agree the score and sign the "Result Card". In any event both captains must hand the Result Card (if possible signed by both captains) to the official on duty at the results board within 10 minutes of the end of the round.

4.5 Protest time

Protest time concerning results ends at the starting time of the first match on the day following, and in respect of the final day's play two hours after the official finishing time of the final match.

4.6 Official results

If at the end of protest time no protest has been lodged, the posted result shall become the official result of the round with the exception of:

- a. a pending appeal;
- b. adjustment in respect of any fines to which either team is liable;
- c. final completion by the replay of one or more boards where such a replay has been directed.

An official result may be altered only by written notice from either the Tournament Committee or the Appeals Committee.

4.7 Publication of decisions

All decisions involving play, penalties, deals, infringement of the Rules, etc., must be posted in the Captain's pigeon hole. However, the fact that a penalty has not yet been posted and that the attention of the players or captains has not yet been drawn to it does not nullify the penalty.

5. Byes, Ranking and Ties

5.1 Byes

In the event of a team having a bye in any session it will receive 18 VPs. Countries must play against every other country against whom they are drawn. A country not able to play against another country will score zero.

Its opponents will receive a figure arrived at by taking the average score obtained against the defaulting country by the eight teams nearest in the ranking list to themselves at the end of the Championship or 18 VPs, whichever is the greater.

5.2 Ranking

The teams will be ranked according to the total number of VPs gained in the Championship.

5.3 Ties

A tie between two teams will be broken in accordance with the result of the match between those two teams. Where that match has resulted in a tie in VPs, any difference in IMPs will decide. When there is no difference in IMPs scored, the tie will be broken by total points scored in that match. If there should still be a tie, then the IMP quotient of all matches will be taken into consideration to break the tie. Where more than two teams have the same number of VPs the tie will be decided by the result of the matches between those teams. If one of the teams has defeated all the other teams involved, it will be ranked ahead of the others regardless of the number of VPs obtained.

The other teams will be ranked according to the VPs obtained in the matches between them. If a further tie should still exist then the IMP quotient of all matches will be taken into consideration to break the tie.

C REGULATIONS SUPPLEMENTING THE LAWS

1. Screens, Bidding Boxes and International Code

1.1 Bidding boxes will be used throughout and their use is mandatory. Calls are made by the player placing his selected call in front of him. A player's first call should be to his left with subsequent calls overlapping neatly and evenly to the right. Once the auction has been completed and all four players have had an opportunity to review the auction the players replace

their bidding cards in their respective bidding boxes.

- 1.2 Screens will be used throughout, their use is mandatory and the following shall apply.

The screen is placed diagonally across the table in such fashion that North and East, South and West are screenmates. The board is placed in the middle of a moveable tray. The screen is closed so that the bidding tray can just pass under it. The players now remove their cards from the board.

Starting with the dealer, players place bidding cards silently on their section of the tray, from the extreme left-hand edge, neatly overlapping so that all calls are visible and faced towards partner. A call is considered to have been made when a player releases it onto the tray (but Law 25 may apply).

North and South pass the tray under the screen after their screenmate has called, and the tray should be placed so that all calls are visible on the other side. There shall be no oral communication at the table during the auction period. After the final pass, players remove their bidding cards.

The opening lead shall be made face-down. Opening leader's screenmate announces that the lead has been made; a defender raises the screen, and play proceeds. The screen is raised only to a level that permits all players to see all the cards.

- 1.3 The International Code of Duplicate Laws is in effect except as below:

LAW 9A2(b)(1); LAW 42b(3); LAW 43A(1)(b):

Dummy may call attention to a defender's card prematurely exposed by his screenmate. But he should try to avoid to have a premature opening lead exposed.

LAW 20:

Review of the Auction:

Until the bidding cards are removed from the tray, a player obtains a review of the auction by inspecting them. At trick one, when a player is still entitled to obtain a review and an inspection of the bidding cards is no longer feasible, a player obtains a written review of the auction from his screenmate.

Explanation of calls:

1. During the Auction:

At any time a player may request, in writing, of his

screenmate a full explanation of an opponent's call. The reply, also, is in writing.

2. During the Play Period:

Questions during the play period should be in writing with the aperture closed.

The screen is raised after the response has been made in writing.

LAWS 26 THROUGH 32; LAWS 36 THROUGH 39:

For the infractions covered by these laws, the following procedures are used:

A. Tray not Passed:

Before the tray is passed, the offender's screenmate shall call attention to the infraction and summon the Director. The Director shall see that the infraction is rectified without penalty. These infringing calls may not be accepted.

B. Both Sides at Fault:

When the infringing call is nonetheless passed across the screen, both sides being at fault (as when either player commits a bidding infraction and the proper player - North or South - moves the tray before rectification), both players on the other side of the screen are responsible for calling attention to the infraction and summoning the Director. The Director shall return the tray to the offending players for rectification of the irregularity without penalty. These infringing calls may not be accepted.

C. Only One Side at Fault:

When the infringing call is passed across the screen with only one side at fault (the player who committed the bidding infraction - East or West - also moved the tray improperly), both players on the other side of the screen are responsible for calling attention to the infraction and summoning the Director. The Director shall return the tray to the offending player for rectification of the irregularity and the appropriate penalty is applied. These calls may not be accepted.

D. Irregularity not Noticed:

When the infringing call is passed across the screen, and neither player there draws attention to it, the tray eventually being returned to the side of the screen where the bidding irregularity was committed, the auction stands without penalty or rectification. However, in the case of an inadmissible call, Law 35 applies.

E. Information - Authorized or not:

Information from withdrawn calls is unauthorized for any partnerships at fault but authorized for a player or partnership that has committed no irregularity. If the Director determines that the unauthorized information from withdrawn calls precludes normal bidding, he shall award an artificial adjusted score.

LAW 33:

The subsequent call is cancelled without penalty.

LAW 40:

Alerts:

When an alertable call is made the player alerts his screenmate. When the tray is passed, both players should immediately alert partner's alertable call.

LAW 41A:

Opening Lead out of Turn:

The offender's screenmate should attempt to prevent any opening lead out of turn. A faced down lead out of turn is retracted without penalty. A faced opening lead out of turn is retracted without penalty if the screen has not been raised. When the screen has been raised after a faced opening lead out of turn - through no fault of the declaring side:

- a) and the other side has not yet led face up, the lead is considered to be out of turn and Law 54 applies.
- b) and, the other side has also led face up, the card becomes a major penalty card.

When the declaring side has incorrectly opened the screen, the lead is accepted. The Director shall award an adjusted score if he considers that the player who opened the screen could have known that it would be to his advantage to accept the lead.

LAW 73D:

During the auction period, after an opponent has acted quickly, it is proper to

adjust the tempo back to normal by either delaying one's own call (place the bidding card faced, in front of, but not on the tray) or by waiting before passing the tray.

A delay of the bidding tray on one side of the screen of up to 15 seconds (at any time during the auction and whether or not out of tempo) shall not give rise to any inference of unauthorized information. Players are advised to vary the time the tray is passed so that pauses up to 15 seconds can be considered normal.

LAW 76:

Spectators:

Spectators may not sit so they can see both sides of the screen.

2. Alerting

The EBL "Alerting Policy" applies.

Any call which:

- (i) has a special or artificial meaning, or
- (ii) whose partnership meaning may not be understood by the opponents is a "conventional call" which must be brought to the immediate attention of the opponents through the use of the "alert procedure"

The "alert procedure" is as follows:

A player who makes a "conventional call" alerts his screenmate by placing the alert card over the last call of the screen-mate, in his segment of the bidding tray; the alerted player must acknowledge by returning the alert card to his opponent.

When the bidding tray is returned to their side of the screen both players are obliged, before either has made a further call, to alert their screen-mate if partner's call is a "conventional call"; using the "alert procedure".

It is the obligation of the player making an "alert" to ensure that his screen-mate has noticed that an "alert" has been made.

A player can ask for an explanation of an opponent's call. He does so by a written question to the opponent sitting onto the same side of the screen. The opponent gives a written answer, regardless of whether the question concerned his own or his partner's call.

3. Fouled boards (twice duplicated)

3.1 Twice Duplicated Boards

Where the boards have been twice duplicated - one set for the Open Room and a second set for the Closed Room - this Regulation C.3 shall apply.

3.2 Incorrect number of cards

All players must count their cards before looking at them. If a hand does not consist of 13 cards the Tournament Director must be called immediately who will correct the mis-duplication.

3.3 Penalty for mis-counting

If any player looks at his cards before counting and has 14 or more cards the board is "fouled". The offending side will be penalized 2 VP for each occasion.

3.4 Replay of fouled board

If a board is "fouled" under Rule 3.3 the Tournament Director shall see if he can apply Law 13 to allow play to continue. If he cannot allow play to continue he shall exercise his Law 6 authority to order the board to be re-dealt and re-played.

3.5 Mis-duplication

Players are required after the play to return all 13 cards to the correct quarter of the board. If after the round a team alleges a board has been mis-duplicated (so that the hand is different in the Open Room from the Closed Room) the relevant board in the Open Room and the Closed Room will be checked. If it is ascertained, on the basis of cogent evidence, that a board has been mis-duplicated the result on that board will be cancelled. No re-dealt board will be played.

4. Fouled boards (once duplicated)

4.1 Once duplicated boards

Where the boards have been once duplicated - one set which is played in both the Open Room and the Closed Room - this regulation C.4 shall apply.

4.2 Replay of boards

a. The Tournament Director shall not order a fouled board to be

replayed when the final result of the match without that board could be known to a contestant. In that case, where appropriate, the penalties in VPs set out in Rule 4.3 below shall be applied and the Tournament Director shall not award an adjusted score (unless Rule 4.3.e.(ii) applies).

- b. Where Rule 4.2.a. above does not apply the Tournament Director shall exercise his Law 6 authority to order the board to be re-dealt and replayed unless Rule 4.3.e.(ii) applies.

In addition to the board being re-dealt, where appropriate, the penalties in VPs set out in Rule 4.3 below shall be applied.

The time required to play the re-dealt board shall not result in an extension in time for the purpose of Rule B.2 unless in the opinion of the Tournament Director some special circumstances warrant an extension for any particular period of time.

4.3 Penalties for fouled board

If during or after a board is played for the second time:

- a. A player finds that he has an incorrect number of cards in his hand and neither he nor any other player with more than 13 cards has seen his hand, then the board will be corrected by the Tournament Director before play and no penalty will be imposed;
- b. Any player looks at his cards before counting them and has 14 or more cards, the board is to be considered "fouled". The offending side's team will be penalized 2 VP for the first offence. This penalty will be increased for a further offence committed by any player of the same team;
- c. The cards have been placed on the board at right angles (90°). Since the North player in the first room is responsible, his team will be penalized 2 VP. North's responsibility does not relieve the other players of their duty to supervise the correct return of the cards to the board;
- d. A board has been played at right angles in the second room and any player has seen the wrong hand. Since the North player in the second room is responsible, it being North's responsibility to place the board on the table correctly, his team will be penalized 2 VP. If the board has been substantially correctly tabled and East or West pick out the North or South hand and look at it, the law relating to

improper information will be applied;

- e. One or more cards are found to have been exchanged in the hand of each of two partners (the opponents' cards being correct), either:
 - (i) the board shall be cancelled and the offending team, whose players in the first room hold hands found to be mis-boarded on arrival in the second room, shall be fined 1 VP; or
 - (ii) if in the opinion of the Tournament Director a result superior to what he considers the par on the hand was obtained by the non-offending side in the first room, he may award an adjusted score, allowing the non-offenders the benefit of their superior score. In this event there is no further penalty
- f. A card or more than one card is found to have been exchanged with a card or cards in an opponent's hand, the board will be cancelled and there will be no penalty imposed.

These penalties are automatic.

D ETHICS

1.1 Player's obligations

The privilege of representing one's country as a player in the European Bridge Championships is not an inalienable right conferred by selection or acquired as the result of successful performance in trials preceding the event; rather it is dependent upon the display of good sportsmanship, correct deportment and above all irreproachable ethics.

In the absence of penalties expressed in IMPs or VPs, because participants no longer appear as private individuals but as representatives of their country, observance of the highest standard becomes the more imperative.

Players are therefore urged to familiarize themselves thoroughly with the Proprieties.

Players, Captains and Teams are expected to accept all decisions of the Appeals Committee in a sportsmanlike manner.

Violations may result in suspension or disqualification.

1.2 Looking at partner

Players are requested not to look at their partners during play of a hand. The object is to avoid any suggestion of unethical communication.

1.3 Discussions

As a matter of propriety and in order to save time, players are enjoined during the match, to avoid discussions with partner or argument with opponents. In case of a dispute a player's proper recourse is to his captain or to the Tournament Director in charge.

1.4 Partnership understandings

Under the Laws of Duplicate Bridge a player is not allowed to make a call or play based on a partnership understanding unless the opposing pair may reasonably be expected to understand its meaning or unless the use of such a call or play has been fully disclosed on the Official Convention Card. Psychic bids are permissible, but at all times should have the same element of surprise for partner as for the opponents.

E NON-PLAYING CAPTAINS

1. Rights of a non-playing captain

In the Open Room a non-playing captain may act in order:

- a. to protect the rights of his team if he believes that they have been jeopardized in any way;
- b. to curtail unnecessary discussions;
- c. to forbid a member of his team to make a protest;
- d. to restrain misbehaviour on the part of any member of his team;
- e. to require that a Tournament Director be called to the table;
- f. to intimate his own intention of making a protest or an appeal on behalf of his team in reference to any matter in respect of which his players have not done so;
- g. to ensure that a non-playing pair in a particular match is not allowed to

watch its team mates in play.

In the Closed Room a non-playing captain has no rights and must not communicate with anyone at the table nor draw attention to any irregularity which has happened at the table.

2. Conversation at the table

During the course of a round of play, whether play is actually taking place at the moment or not, a non-playing captain should avoid addressing members of his team at the table in any but the English language understood by the opponents; if he wishes to converse in any language other than English, he must first seek the consent of the opponents, which should be given where reasonably possible. If any difficulty arises, the non-playing captain should speak only through a member of his team who is able to translate for the benefit of the opponents. A non-playing captain may not converse with the members of his team (or their opponents) once any player has withdrawn a hand from the board on the table until all the hands have been replaced on the board, except for the above mentioned purposes.

3. Substitute captains

The captain may appoint a deputy or substitute who may not be a player. Such an appointment shall be effective for the whole of the match.

F VIEWGRAPH

1. Obligation to play

When Viewgraph is in use, any team must play in the Viewgraph Room, when and as often as required.

2. Dealing of cards

The boards will have been pre-dealt and duplicated by the Organizers.

3. Access to Viewgraph Room

Access to the Viewgraph Room is limited to the four players, the Viewgraph operators on duty and those persons (except non-playing captains of away teams, journalists and Bulletin representative) authorized to be in the Closed Room (see Rule B.3.7).

4. Playing time

- a. The rules for time procedure and penalties for slow play (B.2) will apply to the Closed Room of the Viewgraph.
- b. The rules for time procedure and penalties for slow play (B.2) will apply to the Open Room of the Viewgraph with the following variations:
 - The one hour and forty five minutes period is calculated by the Tournament Director from the time the first board is made available for play at the table.
 - The Tournament Director may add such further time as in his opinion is clearly attributable to delay in delivery of hands to the room or to the operation of Viewgraph.

G APPEALS AND APPEALS COMMITTEE

1. Appeals

1.1 Procedure

A team, through its captain, may appeal against the ruling of a Tournament Director provided that the appeal is made within 30 minutes of the conclusion of the round. Notification of intention to appeal must be given to one of the Tournament Directors.

In the first instance such notification need not be in writing, but it should be committed to the official Appeals form as soon as it is practicable with the help of the Tournament Director who made the ruling and the form when completed should be given to the Tournament Director who will hand it to the member of the Appeals Committee on duty.

The Appeals form must be filled in completely and correctly.

The Tournament Director states the facts (board identification and bidding) what happened at the table, his ruling and who made the appeal. Each team represented by its captain may add its remarks to the explanation of the Tournament Director and may state whether they want to make an oral statement to the Appeals Committee.

The Appeals form must be signed by the Tournament Director and the captain of both teams involved.

After signing no corrections are allowed.

Once lodged, an appeal may be withdrawn only by the captain of the appellant team.

A deposit of Lm 25 must accompany each appeal. This deposit will be returned if the appeal is judged to be well founded, even if rejected.

One or more of the team appealing (players or captain) must present himself at the hearing of the appeal. If no-one from the team appealing presents himself at the hearing the Appeals Committee shall dismiss the appeal and the deposit of Lm 25 shall be forfeit.

1.2 Practices in the Appeals Committee

On receipt of the duly completed Appeals form as provided in Rule G.1.1. the Tournament Director will as soon as possible inform any member of the Appeals Committee on duty, who will advise the Tournament Director at what time the Appeals Committee will convene to hear the appeal.

The Appeals Committee will be entitled to interview and to take into account the statement or representations of any person and any documentary matter which it considers may assist the Committee to reach a decision.

The verdict of the Appeals Committee will be written on the Appeals form and handed to the Tournament Director for him to notify the teams concerned.

2. Appeals Committee

2.1 Composition of the Appeals Committee

All appeals against the ruling of Tournament Directors shall be dealt with by an Appeals Committee appointed by the President of the E.B.L. and the chairman of the Appeals Committee. The chairman of the Appeals Committee may, before the commencement of or during the tournament, appoint additional members of the Appeals Committee who shall have full voting powers.

The President of the E.B.L. is automatically a member of the Appeals Committee. Three members of the Appeals Committee form a quorum. Any member of the Appeals Committee whose national team is concerned shall abstain from taking part.

2.2 Investigations

The Appeals Committee may at its discretion investigate any matter touching upon or arising out of the Laws, the Proprieties or these Rules, which may arise during the course of the Championship irrespective of the way in which such a matter has been brought to its attention either by way of an appeal against a Tournament Director's ruling or on its own initiative or otherwise howsoever.

2.3 Judgement

The Appeals Committee, also acting as the national authority as meant in Law 93.c. shall have the power to determine all facts and decide all questions of law, whether under the Laws, the Proprieties or these Rules, arising from any appeal or investigation and its findings and decisions will be final. The Appeals Committee may confirm, reverse, vary or modify the findings or decisions of a Tournament Director (except those foreseen by Law 93.B.3.) and remove, increase or vary any penalty which may have been imposed, or substitute a different class of penalty or an adjusted score.

On an investigation made from reasons other than of an appeal the Appeals Committee may impose such penalty on any party or direct that such an adjusted score be entered for any boards as it shall deem proper.

In any case whether on an appeal or otherwise, where circumstances are considered by the Committee to justify or require it, the Appeals Committee may recommend to the Executive Committee to suspend a player or players for one or more sessions or for the remainder of the current Championship or disqualify a team. This rule does not in any way affect the power of suspension given to a Tournament Director under the Laws.

H JOURNALISTS AND SPECTATORS

1. Journalists

1.1 Application of these Rules and Regulations

All Journalists are invitees of the E.B.L. and their presence at the Championships is subject to their behaving in a correct, ethical and sportsmanlike manner and to them observing those Rules and Regulations to which they are subject.

1.2 Accreditation

All Journalists present at the Championships must be jointly accredited by the Credentials Committee of the E.B.L. and by the proper Committee or Official of the International Bridge Press Association (the IBPA). In the event of a disagreement over accreditation between the E.B.L. and the IBPA, the view of the E.B.L. shall prevail.

2. Spectators

2.1 Application of these Rules and Regulations

All Spectators are invitees of the E.B.L. and their presence at the Championships is subject to their behaving in a correct, ethical and sportsmanlike manner and to them observing those Rules and Regulations to which they are subject.

2.2 Watching at Table

No more than eight spectators (including non-playing captains and journalists) shall be permitted at any one table. (Where "pits" are in use a larger number of spectators shall be permitted. The number permitted shall be determined by the Chief Tournament Director.)

Spectators may watch at only one table. The observance of this regulation is particularly important when pre-duplicated boards are in play. Any spectator who attempts to watch at a second table will be required to leave the Open Room for the remainder of the Session and at the discretion of the Appeals Committee may be subjected to greater penalties.

Spectators are requested to remain quiet and to refrain from addressing the players or otherwise distracting their attention.

Sitting in a position so as to see both sides of the screen is forbidden.

I OFFICIALS IN CHARGE

1. Officer-in-Charge

1.1 Identification

The Officer-in-Charge, whether a member of the Executive, the Appeals or the Tournament Committee, is appointed by the Chairman of the

Tournament Committee to assist the Tournament Directors with advice regarding the observance of the Rules and to act as a representative of the E.B.L. He is therefore an automatic member of the Tournament Committee for that period.

1.2 Functions

All important decisions involving fines should be verified by him and reported to the Tournament Committee.

The Officer-in-Charge will ensure that only authorized persons are permitted to enter the Closed Room.

2. Tournament Directors

2.1 General duties of Tournament Directors

The Tournament Director's responsibilities are in the main covered by Law 81.

The Tournament Director will be required to complete a form for each round for each room showing starting times and finishing times at all tables and noting late starts and finishes and all other incidents.

Before the beginning of the following round all important incidents must be reported by the Tournament Director to the Tournament Committee and any penalties or changes in scores must be reported in addition to the Officer-in-Charge.

The Tournament Director is advised to verify with the Chief Tournament Director all penalties which have been automatically applied in accordance with the Laws or Rules before advising the Officer-in-Charge.

2.2 Adjusted score

The Tournament Director's attention is drawn in particular to Law 12.A.1 of the Code, which states: "The Director may award an assigned adjusted score when he judges that these Laws do not provide indemnity to the non-offending contestant for the particular type of violation of law committed by an opponent."

The Appeals Committee in Oslo ruled that not only should the interpretation of the Law be "may assign", but "should assign" an adjusted score.

2.3 Slow play penalty

As soon as practicable after imposing or waiving a penalty under Rule B.2 the Tournament Director must inform a member of the Appeals Committee and prepare a written memorandum setting out the relevant facts and circumstances giving rise to his decision to invoke the rule and the penalties which he has imposed. The Tournament Director is advised to verify with the Chief Tournament Director all penalties which have been automatically applied in accordance with the Laws or Rules before advising the Officer-in-Charge.

Memorandum must be given by the Tournament Director to the member of the Appeals Committee on duty at the first opportunity.

2.4 Significant Rules and Laws

The attention of the Tournament Director is drawn to articles C.5 and B.2.2 of the present Rules. The Tournament Directors are particularly requested to enforce Laws 7, 9, 43 and 65 and the attention of all players has been drawn to the special rules relating to slow play (see Rule B.2.2). The attention of the Tournament Directors is drawn to the fact that a declarer who exposes his hand and makes a claim or concession in relation to the remaining tricks is required forthwith to make an adequate statement of his intended line of play.

The Tournament Directors are instructed that a declarer must not be allowed to derive benefit from any inference which, in the opinion of the Tournament Director, the declarer might have drawn from the fact that the claim is contested.

2.5 Infringement of Proprieties

In a case of any alleged infringement of the Proprieties any Director who has been summoned to adjudicate may, if he sees fit, direct that the hand be played out without further ruling by him on the merits of the case and refer the question of whether such an infringement did or did not take place and of the penalty (if any) to be imposed to the Appeals Committee for decision.

2.6 Appeal procedure

No appeal will be considered by the Appeals Committee unless presented by a Tournament Director in the form as described in Rule G.1.1.

J. NON SMOKING and MOBILE PHONES

1. Non Smoking

Smoking in the playing area and toilets is prohibited.

No player may leave the players' area in order to smoke.

Any player smoking during or after the round in the playing area or toilets will result in his team being fined **2 VP**. Constant violation of this regulation will result in the player being prohibited from playing.

2. Mobile phones

Mobile phones may not be brought into the playing area and toilets.

Any player bringing a mobile phone into the playing area and toilets will result in his team being fined **2 VP**. This penalty is automatic.

K. CHANGES TO REGULATIONS

These Rules and Regulations may be amended and augmented at the discretion of the E.B.L. if circumstances so warrant so as to ensure the smooth efficient and enjoyable running of the Championships.